

1/13

Independent clause dependent clause = no comma

dependent, independent = added comma

Before we ran back, she said be careful.

She said be careful before we ran back.

Before leaving, mom said be careful.

phrase

simple sent.

Before we left, mom said be careful.

↑
sub

↑
pred

ind. clause

dep. clause

complex sent.

NOUNS

abstract

concrete

collective

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proper

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