

10/17

Direct object - who? what?
follow action verbs

SS SP who? IO what DO
He | gave me the book.
(action verb)

Indirect objects
to whom
for whom

SS SP who? DO
Joe | hit Mark.
(action verb)

SS (action verb) to whom? IO what DO
Joe | gave Mark a hit.
SP (act)

Complex
[Because she | gave me the book,] I | offered her
a gift card.
SS dep clause (PV) IO DO SS (AV) IO

Compound

She gave me the book, and I offered her a gift card.

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SS (action verb) to whom? I.O what DO
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SP
(act)

Complex
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a gift card.
dep. clause (AV) IO DO SS (AV) IO DO

Compound

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