

12/1

Direct Objects - receive action from action verb

SS SP
Molly | is there.
no D.O.
↓
linking verb

who?
what?

SS SP
Viggo | ate pie.

what? (Direct object)

↓
action
verb

SS SP
Viggo | ate pie (with Tyler.)

prep. phrase

↓ ↓
action what?
verb D.O.

SS SP prep phrase
Rachel | yelled (at Mr. P) yesterday.

SS SP Pred PPhrase
Florian | was sick (at home), Monday.
↓

12/2

The girl (in the class) / moved the book (over there).
SS SP
↑
D.O.

adj. SS SP I.O. adj. D.O.
The book / showed us five images.
Subject predicate

sub pred SS SP DO
The guide / showed us, DO who?
SS what?
SP

ACTION VERBS

Linking verbs - simply links sub to pred

am	have	become	taste
is	has	seem	feel
are	had	appear	
was	be	stay	
were	been	smell	

predicate noun - (to wannabe) follows linking

predicate adj - adj following linking verb (NOT ADV)

A) She | ^{linking} tasted ^{P.N.} the pie.

B) She | baked the pie.
active D.O.

C) SS | SP (active) D.O.
She | saw red!

b) SS | SP linking → pred adj
She | became red.
pred noun

E) SS | SP active adj adj DO
She | saw the red car.

F) She ate happily adv.

G) SS | linking verb
She | seemed happy. pred. adj

because it follows linking verb

12/4

The boy ran (around the block.)
P. Phrase

Mark / hit Sue accidentally (with the ball.)
↓ D.O. ↓ adv. ← object

Astronauts / tell us personal experiences.
SS SP ↓ IO. DO

Bob / seemed tired.
SS SP

Astronauts / tell us (about personal experiences)
SS SP ↓ DO prep phrase